



A waterborne, virtual-targeting, live-fire, portable range system for naval gunfire training





## **NEXT GENERATION GUNFIRE SCORING & SIMULATION SYSTEM**



- Live-fire training & qualification system
   for shipboard Naval Surface Fire Support
   (NSFS) & Naval Gunfire Scoring &
   Simulation (NGSS) teams
- Equipped with over-the-horizon Iridium satellite telemetry and UHF/VHF radio frequency
- Low cost, deployable & recoverable simulator & scoring ocean based system
- Waterborne, portable, ship deployable & recoverable
- Enables training & calibration against virtual targets
- Eliminates the need for live bombardment ranges
- Operates in any environmentally suitable open-ocean area
- Dual communication channel





## **DEPLOYABLE AND RECOVERABLE**

Automatic precise detection versus visual spotting

- Circular Error of Probability ~ 1 metres
- Complete independent functional check of NSFS & NGSS process & gun system

## Real Gunfire Training

- Software based land mass overlaid on real world coordinates
- System operates anywhere in the world
- Independent of all ship systems
- Detects HE/BL/P

## Cost & Time savings

- In-situ training
- Minimal support & maintenance
- No range cleanup / BL&P (Non-Explosive)





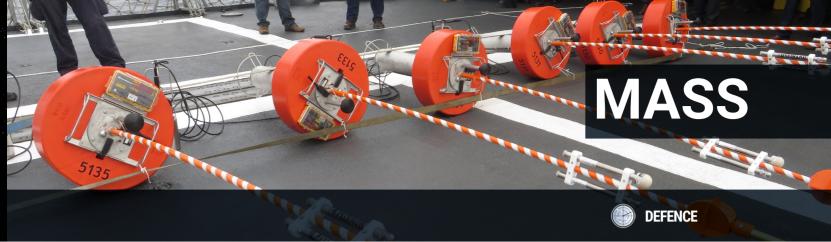
## Iridium Satellite Network

- Retains unique LEO architecture with 66
   new operational satellites
- Compatible with existing network
- Low Latency
- Redundancy
- Truly Global Coverage



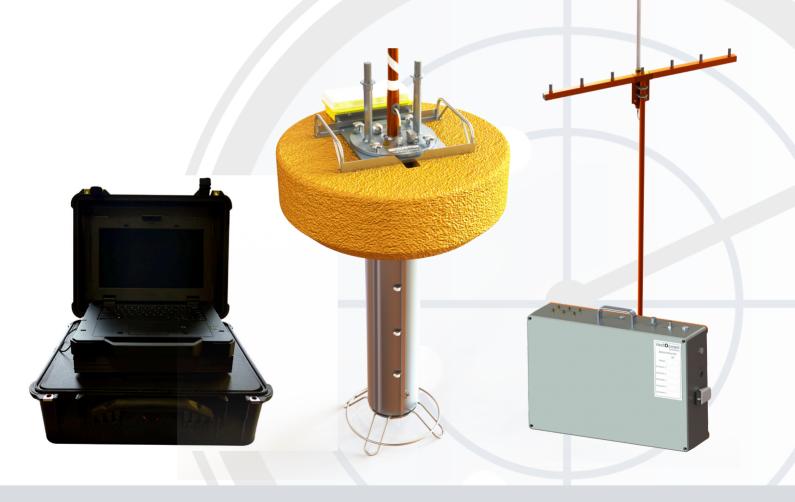
iridium





## System Components

- 6 Buoys
- 2 Repeaters
- 2 Base Station
- Accessories (battery chargers, mounting parts, etc...)







## System Containers

- Facilitate compact storage on ship
- Wheeled for easy transport
- Protect system components during transport
- 6 buoy containers
- 1 accessory container
- 2 tubular antenna/mast containers

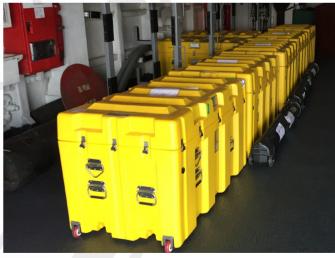
## Buoy Case Contents:

- Buoy
- Radar Reflector
- Hydrophone

## Accessories Case Contents:

- Battery Charger
- Base Station
- 2 x Repeater
- 2 x Antenna Arrays
- Accessories











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## Acoustic Sensing Buoys

- Buoy: 90 lbs.
- Battery powered (rechargeable)
- Equipped with Iridium satellite telemetry
- GPS enabled
- RF/Iridium communication link
- Acoustic & digital signal processing
- Hydrophone (25' depth)
- RF antenna for radio (902– 928 MHz)
- When antenna coupled, top of antenna is 3.8m above ocean surface
- Radar reflector observable on navigational radar
- Flashing beacon observable to a distance of up to 5Nm, and during daylight





## Repeater

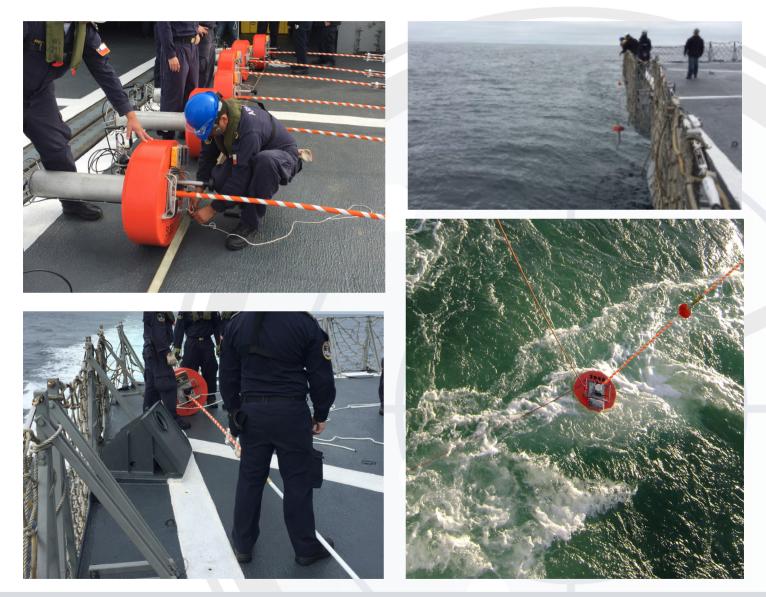
- Relays RF or Iridium communication between the buoy field & system controller
- GPS enabled to track ship position with system controller
- Provides gun-target-line calculation for NSFS
- Quick mount to bridge wing railing
- Battery powered (rechargeable)
- GPS position is used to establish corrective action
- 2 Repeaters per system to facilitate ship firing from either port for communications over RF
- 1 repeater is required for Iridium communication







# Buoy Deployment







## System Controller

- COTS PC laptop provides system Graphical User
  Interface (GUI)
- Runs 11 NSFS missions according to NATO
   publication ATP 4
- Provides virtual range display
- Provides real-time data to spotter
- Tracks impact locations & distance from intended target Initial Salvo Error (ISE)
- Tracks buoy positions
- Logs all event information during exercise
- COTS transceiver provides communication link to repeaters



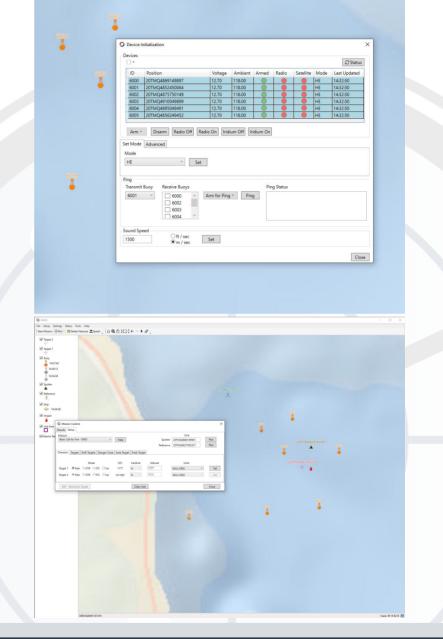


# System Controller Display

- System arming for acoustic detection
- Environmental input parameters
- Buoy electrical and position status
- Communication control
- Speed of sound analysis
- Acoustic detection mode settings

## Mission Control Display:

- Actual impact location
- Adjustments
- Triggers detected by the buoys
- ISE (Initial Salvo Error)
- NATO mission planning
- Reference and spotter plotting



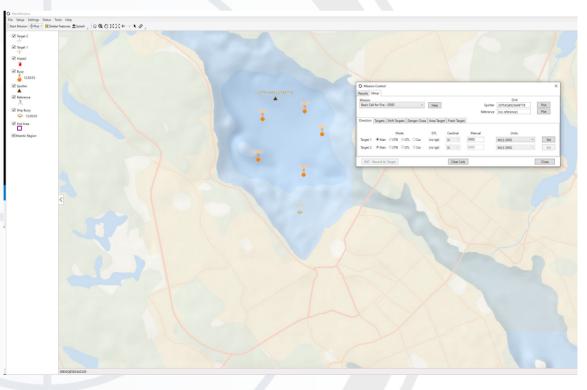




# Combat Chart

- Provides "common display" between system controller and gun team in CIC for training realism
- Paper chart has blank grids. Real world grids are passed from system controller to CIC to "lock down" the chart with current location









## Real-Time Data Feedback

Display provides:

- Mission selection & parameters .
- Target & spotter display .
- Solution & impact point display .

Buoy Triggers (used to Adjustment, and Initial triangulate impact) Salvo Error on - Basic Call for Fi Solutions 3001 149549.0000 185x1 0003638 3002 149560.0051 185x1 539645693 3003 149559.9441 185xD467064766 3004 149559.8199 185xD462194325 3005 149559.8129 185xD44244325 3005 149559.8129 185xD44244325 3005 149559.9441 185xD4413544766 Sol: 18SXD4541744185 Adj-1: Left 169 Add 66 NSFS Mission Selection Mission Grid width 18SXD4477444044 Call for Fire - GRID • Help Spotter 10 🔹 Plot 18SXD4574044176 Buoy 10 • Plot Reference Range Direction Mode GTL Units 10 10 Boundary MILS GRID 0000 Set 5307 -• 0000 Set MILS GRID 5293 Grid Target Grid Width Target 18SXD4524844251 10 🔹 Plot 18SXD454924387 14 Shift Targets (from Reference Poin Left/Right 4425 Sibaya 185 XD45740 1% Target 1 Left 💿 Right C 492 Add 🙃 n 0 75 1/2 Target 2 Left 🙆 Right C 248 add C 00 0 301 0447744404 11/2 A 448 R 1 1/2 Target À A 1924 1 Fresh Target (from last impact) — Left/Right 31/1 11/2 LA PALMA Add/Drop 005 Å0 Add C Drop @ 310 Plot Target 2 Left O Right 🖲 75

V

1/4

IC

**Graphical Feedback** 

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Impact Point

Spotter

Mission Window

RAT - Record As Target Clear Lists



Exit

Triangulated Solution,





# Buoy Recovery







## Advantages

- Operation: System is rapidly assembled, deployed & recovered from the warship
- **Proficiency:** Significant Fleet readiness improvement by increasing training opportunity with real-time analysis and calibration under live-fire conditions
- **Simple Implementation:** MASS operates independent of ALL ship systems
- NATO / Allied Interoperable: Runs 11
   NSFS missions in accordance with NATO
   publication ATP4
- Iridium Connected: Over the horizon gun
  fire training
- Limitless NSFS/NGSS training using OTH
   Iridium satellite Telemetry

Proven History: Certified NSFS & NGSS
 training & qualification system for numerous
 international navies





## **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

#### SYSTEM COMPONENTS

- Vessel base station comprising of standard laptop computer and radio transceiver
- Vessel based radio repeater
- Buoy operating array, typically 5 units
- Each buoy equipped with GPS, radio, hydrophone, radar reflector and flashing warning beacon

#### VESSEL BASED COMPONENT SPECIFICATIONS

Base Station (PC)

- Size: 30 cm x 23 cm x 7 cm
- Features: Provides acoustic event location data in numerical and graphical form. Map overlays are optional. Radio
- Size: 23 cm x 10 cm x 5 cm plus 10 cm omni-directional antenna
- Features: 900 MHz spread spectrum radio, 1 watt RF power. Powered from vessel, 110/220 V Repeater
- Size: Approximately 38 cm x 38 cm x 15 cm plus 50 cm omni-directional antenna
- Operating Time: 48 hours on internal battery
- Weight: Approximately 9 kg
- Features: Mast mounted at a minimum of 15 meters height above water for range. Self-contained in environmentally seal enclosure, +12 V rechargeable battery, 900 MHz spread spectrum radio, 1 watt RF power

#### **BUOY SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS**

- RF range: At least 20,000 m line of sight, maximum depending on conditions and repeater height, 900 MHz spread spectrum radio, 1 watt RF power
- Buoy GPS self-location accuracy: Less than 10 m 99% of locations. Less than 2 m for 1 standard deviation
- Buoy accuracy for reported time of arrival of acoustic event: 150 microsec (equivalent to spatial resolution of 23 cm)
- Acoustic event detection range: At least 5,000 m in open ocean (low sea state conditions)
- · Buoy acoustic projector range: Maximum 2,000 m
- · Active operating time: 48 hours with fully charged battery pack
- Flotation collar: Diameter 61 cm, depth 20 cm. Materials: ionomer foam. Colour: Yellow
- Hull: Diameter 15 cm, length 120 cm. Materials: stainless steel. Weight: 36 kg
- Antenna mast: Diameter maximum 5 cm, length 390 cm. Materials: marine grade aluminum and staineless steel. Colour: White. Weight: 3.1 kg
- Hydrophone: Diameter 14 cm and suspension cable, length 6.6 m. Materials: piezoelectric ceramic. Colour: Black. Weight: 10.5 kg in protective cage

